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M C. GALLAWAT, FRIDAY, : JANUARY 31, 1879.

THE CIPHER DISPATCHES.

The developments now being made before the Potter committee in regard to the cipher dispatches are of the most scandalous character. Second-Assistant Postmaster-General Braoy and the late assistant secretary of the treasury, W. E. Chandler, confess themselves the thieves, who stole not only the dispatches published by the Tribune, but others sent or received by them on account of the Republican managers of the frauds perpetrated in Fiorida, Louisiana or South Carolina. The Washington correspondent of the St. Louis

Republican reports that: Brady was called upon the stand, as it was to him that kepresentative Ev as carried the bundle of cipher dispatches abstracted by Muton's clerk Bul-lock, from the secure committee room. Brady began his three business. that representative Evans carried the bandle of cipher dispatches abstracted by Muton's ciek Ballock. In m the senate committee-room. Bracy began his three hours of examination by attem, is at smart political sayings, but before M'M shot and Blackourn were through with him he had been co-applied to admit that he had been guilty of very dishon-orable transactions. He it was who sent anonymously some of the origina's to the Tribuns and gave the remain der to W.E. Chandler, who in turn gave part to the Tribuns and part to General Butler. Brady admitted that he had no right to onen and examine the package left with him, and if any person in the employ of the postoffice department should commit a like breach of trust, that person would be discharged. One of his salites was that the assertion that Republican dispatches had been abstracted from the committee, was a Democratic lie, but in less than fire minutes he was forced to admit that while the Morton committee was still sitting he sneaked into the committee room while no one was present and stole the dispatches he had sent and received while in Florida seeing a fair count. Brady was one of Morton's Indiana kencamen, and, as he says, had free access to this committee room, and had been allowed a privilege not allowed the Democratic senators on the committee: that is, the requent examination of the telegrams before the committee. senators on the committee; that is, the request examination of the telegrams before the committee. Blackburn get cut of him that while second assistant postmanter-general he spent a month in Florida with the Bill Chandler crowd, and that he acted as disburning agent for this soit of Repoblicans. He says the general purport of the dispatches he stole from the committee-room was that florida would be all right for the Republicans, and that he sent these dispatches before the canvassing-board had taken any settle not be expanded in the more in contradictions. When Bill Chandler was called, later in the way, he admitted that he had been allowed access to these dispatches while they were jet before the committee, but he indiginally repelled the idea that he would be guilty of taking any of his own dispatches from the committeeroom.

The truth is, as the Republican's correstant of the figures of Prof. Ellion of the figures of Prof.

The truth is, as the Republican's corpondent states, that Morion allowed nearly all the first of July last, and 49,395,000 as the the Republicans whose names were found on probable population on the first of next July. the dispatches to examine the same. This "These calculations," says the Tribune, "are being brought out by the committee, the | based upon the principle of [constant second | Republicans endeavored to prove that every differences, give an increase of about 32 per one was allowed access to the dispatches, cent, for the decade now approaching an end. but Mr. M'Mahon stated that the Demo- They are strongly confirmed by the census cratic senators of Morton's committee were taken in fifteen of the States by State authorget a sight of the dispatches. It will yet be Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Massachusetts, shown that many other Republican dispatches Minnesota, Nevada, New Jersey, New York, were carried away as Brady's, they will never the Rhode Island, South Carolina and be produced. And it will likewise be proven Wisconsin, and during 1875 in Missouri and that, by a bargain made by Morton on the Nebraska. With allowance for the unavoid-Republican side and Field on the Democratic, able incompleteness of every census taken by these dispatches were to have been withheld defective State machinery, it must be taken from the public and would have been but for granted that the actual increase for the that they were stolen by Chandler and Brady whole country to 1875 must at least have and either sold or given to the Tribune for | been as great as the increase apparent in the publication after the Republican dispatches returns of these States of the dates named. had been destroyed. All of which reduced The population of the fifteen States in 1870 to plain terms means that the Radicals was 14,610,636, and, according to the census played a little game of deceit, lying, chicanery taken by the States about the middle of the sight the means by which they consummated per cent. in about five years, or at the rate of

OUR JURY SYSTEM.

While our State legislature is engaged in far from 48,600,000." the work of reform, it should turn its attention to reforming our jury system. Business men have a horror of serving on juries, and been determined upon for the relief of the as a consequence verdicts involving life, lib- shareholders of the City of Glasgow bank. erty and property are rendered by impecuni- It is advertised as the "Bank aid-liquidation ous dead beats who make a precarious living scheme," and its managers, twenty gentleby serving as professional jurors. This evil men, are to issue six million one pound tickshould be corrected. It can be reached by ets, which are in all but name lottery tickets. many ways. Good men will not be found | Half of the six million is to be paid to the again. on our juries so long as the professional juror liquidators, and half "divided among the jury is the bulwark of civil liberty. When London Standard denounces the scheme as "trial by jury" was established in Eugland utterly absurd from a financial point of view, juries were composed of picked men-men of as it presumes that on an average every intelligence, sense, justice and responsibility. | householder in the united kingdom will give They were men of character, who cou'd not one pound for about the tenth of a chance of afford to do violence to justice, law and so- getting five pounds; or, if one million is deciety in rendering their verdicts. It was voted to heavy prizes, the one hundred and cision of twelve such men all legal issues relating to the interests of society and the safety of Scotland have, apparently, under the presand liberty of the subject in the administra- sure of suffering, laid aside not only their tion of justice. But in America, to which the jury system of England was transplanted the order of things upon which that system was founded is changed. In this country the jury system is fast becoming the facile instrument by which the ends of justice are thwarted. As juries are now selected, the law enables shrewd lawyers to secure a set of unanimously. He deplored the degeneracy professional imbeciles, who shall be as wax of politics and politicians, and said that in Pink's brother, the ball breaking his arm. in their hands. Service upon juries is so all his elections to the house and senate of irksome and troublesome that it is always evaded, if possible, and the law provides the easiest possible mode of evasion. A man is excluded because of his intelligence. I he reads a newspaper, as all men do who are capable of serving on juries, and forms an stop with Democrats and Whigs alike, Geneopinion crude and subject to modification by

the facts and further evidence, pronounced incompetent, he voted in 1872 or 1876 it would not have illiterate ignoramus in- been for Greeley or Tilden. General Toombs capable of reasing, or forming an opinion after reading, is accepted as a marvelous despising everything small and mean, bravely proper man to make a model juror! In an age and in a community where newspapers and generously upholding what he conceives presents a more flattering appearance than it age and in a community where newspapers to be right, like the APPEAL are widely circulated bringing information on all subjects of popu lar interest, the absence of some opinion on a notorious murder or event of the day should, of itself, mark a man as not possessing the requisite mental competence and in- sale in New York on Wednesday last the sown before in ten years. telligence to judge of matters of grave im- following prices were obtained: portance. It is preposterous to expect the jury system, thus hampered, will protect society. It is a miserable farce to pick out hap-hazard a dozen men who have to confess Commerce 701 that they never read before they can be made jurors to sit in judgment upon practice is one that has descended to us with the sanction of our ancest us with the sanction of our ancestors avails nothing in its favor. A single juror can prevent the most dangerous and lawless villain from becoming convicted, and bad men on a grand jury can prevent the most infamous malefactor from being indicted and tried. What a power is this to place in the hands of such men as are ground out by the jury mills of the pudding sin the cating of it. We have no out by the jury mills of the present day, before the process in the cating of it. We have no out by the jury mills of the present day, which have been a mockery of justice. To the bill recently passed by congress avails nothing in its favor. Asingle jurors, men should be chaos. Whence is order to spring? To limit the periods is of noted advertised that 'the hotel will be the owners. This became rates for forward delivery convince them prices in April will not seriously differ to spring? To limit the periods is considerable fall burley, whereof delivery convince them prices in April will not seriously differ to spring? To limit the periods of isolation and favor the became rates for forward delivery convinces to spring? To limit the periods of isolation and favor the became rates for forward delivery convinces them prices in April will not seriously differ to spring? To limit the periods of isolation and favor the became rates for forward delivery convinces them prices in April will not seriously differ to spring? To limit the periods of isolation and favor the botel will be chaos. Whence such that 'the hotel will be discharge of cargoes, each ship is to be discharge of cargoes and proces from those at present current. There has been considerable all burley, where of them prices in April will be chaos us with the sanction of our ances- North River.

ary should render a verdict. When Andrew men at any one time, many good lawyers hinson, as President of the United States, doubt whether it will stand the test of the ras tried by the high court of impeachment, courts, because it abrogates in part the Burrequired only a two-thirds vote of his lingame treaty without notice of abrogation ffice to which he had been elected by the said treaty. rotes of millious of men. But in our courts

formity with reason, the changed character

form of government, which recognizes the

right of the majority to rule. The very

round work on which was established the

ury system, requiring the unanimous de-

cision of twelve jurors for a conviction, has

een entirely swept away. The superstruc-

ture stands tottering without any foundation

whatever to rest upon, much less the solid

RETTER TRADE PROSPECTS.

We observe that most of the eastern com-

sible. The New York Bulletin, one of our

most prominent commercial papers, emphat-

situation is steadily improving, and that the

outlook for the coming spring and summer as

THE NEXT CENSUS.

of the Union to be 47,983,000 on

A LOTTERY scheme on a gigantic scale has

righteousness, but their arithmetic.

THE Atlanta Independent, in the course of

learned from that gentleman that he would

forty thousand dollars a year, and entertained

Democrats and Whigs alike at his home, and

when traveling on political campaigns would

is thoroughly honest in all his convictions,

THE recent very destructive fires in the

ically says: "There can be no question that

rock upon which it was first erected.

of the times and the genius of our democratic

f justice it requires the unanimous vote of THE gas men, stockholders, directors and 1 00 twelfe men to convict a gambier, a time, or emeans of the weight a dunce, and calling him everything but a dunce, and calling him everything but a dunce. twee to men to convict a gambler, a thief, or officials of New York are laughing at Edison States can be convicted and removed from They say they are not atraid of the electric office by a vote of two-thirds, but it requires | light, and that it will never amount to anythe unanimous decision of the jery to convict | thing. A little time will perhaps develop a the corrupt occupant of a petty office. The different state of feeling and a rapid decline For Producing Artificial Cold - His unanimous feature of our jury system should in the value of stocks. be substituted by something more in con-

TELEGRAPH BREVITY.

Boston, January 29: Arrived-Bohamian, com Laverpool Wilmington, January 29: Spirits of tur-New York, January 29: Arrived-Steam-

nip Switzerland, from Antwerp. New York, January 29: At the billiard ournament this afternoon Garnier defeated Henser in thirty-three innings, 600 to 174. Garnier ran 220. Dexter, Me., January 29: The rumor about

he discovery of the murderer of the late treasurer of the Dexter savings bank is pronercial papers mention an occurrence that they onsider demonstrative of improved trade New York, January 29: Wm. J. Best has and reviving prospects. Money is plentiful been appointed sole receiver of the firm of Belden & Co., who will also be the depositary and cheap, and wherever opportunity occurs

for investment the means are readily acces- of the books of the firm. New York, January 29: Herman Brock, ion merchant, has made an assignment. Liabilities one hundred and seventeen thousand dollars, actual assets thirtythe industrial not less than the commercial two thousand dollars. St. Catherine, Ont., January 29: The na-

regards employment for the laboring classes deavors to induce the government to issue more promising than it has been at any an adequate supply of paper money. time since the panic." The New Eegland Cincinnati January 29: A fire at Hogdens-States show unmistakable signs of improvement, there are marked signs for the better among the leading industries there, and in the middle States the revival of activity in

amount. many branches is evident. Low wages, Atlanta, January 29: General Sherman cheap material, and money on the most favorand party arrived to-day, it being his first visit to this city since the war. Several thousand people congregated at the depot able terms is especially stimulating business activity, and activity in building is one of the out of curiosity. There were neither cheers best indications of approaching activity, for nor signs of disapprobation.

before men build they assure themselves of St. Louis, January 29: A Topeka, Kansas, the prospects of getting occupants. In the up-per part of the island above New York sev-per part of the island above New York sev-per part of the island above New York sev-per part of the island above New York sev-point session to-day: Ingalls, 63; Anthony, She has achieved by a stroke of practical eral hundred buildings have been contracted for, and in the west and northwest, capitalists are extending their operations in the same way. These enterprises will employ a large

New York, December 29: The passengers amount of labor, but it is the increased busiof the disabled steamship City of Chester ness to come that they indicate is the most ness to come that they indicate is the most leave for their destination by the City of cheering circumstance connected with this Montreal Friday. The returned mails started kind of activity. Most of the manufacturing again this morning in the Parthia. The C ty of Chester lost her entire rudder and businesses in and about New York are doing rudder-post by the heavy sea Sunday, two a satisfactory amount of business, "strike" undred and eighty miles out. troubles are over, and a better prospect un-

Little Rock, January 29: A negro employed on the farm of J. A. Stokes, near Helena, yesterday afternoon attempted to outrage Mrs. Stokes in the absence of her of London, one of the best kno usband. Her cries brought her husband The New York Tribune, in an article upon and brother to the scene, and the fellow ran away before accomplishing his purpose. the next census, calls attention to the prev-He was pursued and shot, dying a few hours afterward in the Helena jail. alent underestimate of our growth in population by writers and speakers, most of whom put it at 44,000,000 to 45,000,000. It prefers

the figures of Prof. Elliott, who states the window, broke the combination lock off the veterianist. fifty thousand dollars in the sale. Cincinnati, January 29: The lockout at the Ashland, Kentucky, ironworks gand furnice

ready to swear that they were never able to ity, during 1874 in Michigan, during 1875 in so. Over one thousand employes are thus thrown out of work, causing great distress among them, many families being in need of

laughter of Daniel Bowen, of Victor Iownhip, near M'Arthur, Obio, left her father's idence on the twentieth instant to visit me friends about a mile away, and has not een seen since. Having to cross Raccoon reek upon some large drift-wood, it is thought she missed her footing and sank beneath the drift-wood. She was plaintiff in a breach of promise suit against William V.

Cincinnati, January 29: Considerable exa fight which took place there yesterday beand theft, and thus sought to hide out of decade, it was 16,963,020, the gain being 16.1 tween J. M. Carver, a teacher in the public schools, and several male scholars. the greater crime of the theft of the Presi- | 32 2 per cent. for the decade. It is, therefore, | large boys assaulted him with clubs, some of probable that the estimate of Prof. Elliott | them drawing their knives. The boys were will not prove greatly in error, and that the expelled by the superintendent, but were immediately reinstated by the school board, present population, January I, 1879, is not whereupon Butler and Carver tendered their

SOUTHERN NEWS.

Prattville (Ala.) . Signal, 24th: "There is hangs around the court-room begging the scheme shareholders in bonuses varying from a greater scarcity of labor in this county this sher ff to summon him. The right of trial by five to twenty-five thousand pounds." The year than ever before, caused both by an exodus of the blacks, and by an increased area of cultivation.

A little colored gul in Sherman, Texas, took up a pistol the other day, and while with it the weapon was discharged, and a big colored was laid out with her left eye shot clean through. The Selma (Ala.) Argus is load in its dereasonably safe to leave to the unanimous de- fifty thousandth of a chance of a fortune; but scheme, and has at last gone so far as to inits immorality is even worse. The good folk timate that those representatives in congress who favor it and vote for it are paid for the

work. The train employes on the Iron Mountain road have been uniformed. The conductor's regalia is not only serviceable, but is a hand-some uniform. The suits are of blue cloth, with cap to match, and gold letters above the a recent interview with General Toombs,

front-piece.

A shooting affray occurred near Alma, not have the highest office in the gift of the Arkansas, a few days ago, in which a man people of his State, even if elected to it named Pink Dean shot and severely wounded brother in law, William Fre days later Freil cracked away at Frank Dean, Covington (Tenn.) Record, 24th: "Esquire congress he never paid a dollar excepting for S. P. Driver had a narrow escape from personal expenses. He had an income of drowning last Sunday by falling off a flatchie steamboat into the river. Notwithstanding the intense coldness of the water, he swam to land and was picked up by the boat." Covington (Tenn.) Record, 24th: "Newt Richardson, colored, insulted the wife of one ral Toombs told us he had not voted at a of our citizens this week and was conse-

Presidential election for many years, and had situation of standing still and taking a whipping or being shot. He chose the whipping, which was duly administered. Alma (Ark.) Herald, 23d: "Our farmers has at this season for many years. The great amount of snow and freezes during the winter has been of great advantage to it, and unless 'dry goods district" of New York city have reasonably expect a fine yield in the spring which will be of inestimable value to this somewhat affected the value of even the best insurance company stock. At an anction last fail is equal, if not more, than has been

imports of California wheat, next month's tine grounds, and one case crowds down all supplies are unlikely to be heavy. Never- to unlimited isolation or expulsion, whatever theless, millers are indisposed to purchase, the cost or ruin entailed to the owners. This

THE YELLOW-FEVER

grows to convict and remove him from the to the Chinese government, as required by One of the Results of the Recent Very Thorough Investigations-How it is Proposed to Freeze Out the Pestilence-Prof. Gamgee's Apparatus

> Methods of Application-A Trinity of Practical Brains-One Woman's Segacity - Two Men's Skill and Science,

> Washington correspondence St. Louis Times Journal: St. Louis possesses a very lively interest in the efforts now making to insure through thorough investigation a permanent remedy, if it be possible, against the terrible ravages of

YELLOW-FEVER. Sad memories lie too close and pall-like over the mighty Mississippi valley not to make such issues of the most vital importance. There are too many desolate homes, too many blackened heraths, the gray ashes of spent grief he too cold and dreary yet thereon, for ich matters to be without the most pervadg interests. I owe no apology, therefore, or presenting some of the facts and suggesms serving to show that this terrible pesdence is in all probability to be made a thing of the past. The projects by which this grand result is to be achieved are also worthy de-St. Catherine, Ont., January 29: The national currency league has obtained signatures of many merchants who promise entered by credited with most efficient co-operation. One is a lady-known to all as a sagacious philanthropist - one of hamanity's helpmeets. Another is a professional man of ville, Kentucky, early yesterday morning, de-stroyed two dry goods stores, two groceries, and Tarpley's hotel. Loss estimated at ten sand dollars. Insured for one half that move. The other is a scientific man and inventor, who has become famous for his investigations into the laws affecting heat and ld, and by discovery and utilization of mahinery for the application and manufature f art ficial cold and ice. The lady to whom

MRS. ELIZABETH THOMPSON, of New York, whose efforts for years past to joint session to-day: Ingalis, 63; Anthony. She has achieved by a stroke of practical 26; Goodin (Dem.), 22; Mitchell (G. B.), 18; Simpson, 17; Phillips, 14; Campbell, 4; Horton 2; Pomeroy, 2. It requires 85 votes to surgeon-general of the marine hospital ser-

> DR. JOHN WOODWORTH, whose energetic aid and capacity the afflict ed south owes not only the blessing of much mmediate aid, but also that of carrying the pregnant suggestion of Mrs. Thompson-the inquiry into the causes of the pestilence, of the manner in which it is carried and propa gated, etc., into practical effect. The invent-PROF. JOHN GAMGEE.

of London, one of the best known veterinary orgeons and agricultural chemists now living. He is the man to whose researches was due the process of "stamping out" the "rinderpest" or cattle plague which threat-ened some years ago to decimate the cattle of Cincinnati, January 29: A determined attempt was made to rob the Gallia county, Ohio, treasury Monday night. The thieves are effected an entrance through a process the process then adopted. window, broke the combination lock off the veterianist. He is a man of scientific safe, and drilled several holes through the genius and acquirements and has door. They were avidently think to the combination of the property of the combination lock off the combination lock off the combination of the combination of the combination of the combination of the combination lock off the combination lock of the combination lock has especially devoted himself to the disovery and formulation of the laws of heat and cold. As a practical inventor he has arrived at the creation of artificial ice. He has constructed and successfully carried the glacial line or real ice rink, several of which are mines still continues. Large bodies of miners are on guard at the ironworks to prevent those who wish to resume work from doing give a practical turn to his discoveries, he has applied his process of artificial freezing to the preservation and transportation of pershable food. It was to organize this that a year ago the professor came to the United rates. He has been in San Francisco and rer cities, and is now about, in conjuncwith Senator Jones, of Nevada, to inaugurate a new ice-making company in New Orleans. Gamgee is a man of fecund brain and fertile in expedients, and when recently coming into friendly relations with Mrs. Thompson and Dr. Woodworth, he was rtificially to preventing the spread of yelw-fever, he soon responded with a suggesapon the attention of congress. So we approach a direct point in this matter. It may question of real national importance, the trite old saying, "When doctors disagree who shall decide?" would be most inappropriate. All the doctors agree, and the peo-ple agree—be they Democrats or Re-may feel the sting of remorse publicans, hard or soft money men, from north, south, east or lizabeth Thompson will bear excellent fruit. Prattville (Ala.) Signal, 24th: "The late freezes have seriously injured the out crop, but signs of life begin to show themselves again." lars might be but a fleabite to the kind-hearted woman whose name is a household word in America. What had a higher value was the discrimination with which the fit instruments were found; the right adviser at chances of success or failure that to a prossional man means all, placed implicit reiance in the assurance that others failing,

> equiry into the facts of the 1878 epidemic, The details of protracted inquiries will free OF TECHNICAL REPORTS, out so much valuable matter had been obtamed before congress had assembled in Noember, that both the senate and the house f representatives appointed a joint commission, took up the now untangled skein accomplished physicians, engineers, etc., s been sitting daily in Washington, and to be condemned in relation to the virtues of noxious and fetid far products, such as carbolic acid, may have its death blow. Unanimity is refuted as TO THE EFFECTS OF HEAT AND COLD.

icles that constitute the contaminating material in disease. Heat dries and burns them, PEAL; let it be pursued and the goal of safety them. We shall, for once, glory in a bursted bank—if that is the bank of deposit of yellow-fever germs. Such a bank of deposit is a ship, a fruit vessel or a coffee ship, from a Central American port, entering the Gulf of Mexico for New Orleans. Heat and moisture. old disintegrates, or, in pure Saxon, bursts will soon be reached. I had well nigh for-Central American pots,
Mexico for New Orleans. Heat and moisture
fill the craft with invisible, imperceptible but
fill the craft with invisible and moisture
fill the craft with invisible, imperceptible but
fill the craft with invisible with invisible with the craft with invisible with invisible with the craft wit very nook, every body and every rope, hard r soft objects, are once and all infested and ected. Everything is hot, moist and clammy; the air is fetid, and the bilge putres-cent. Is it astonishing that the doctors call The British Wheat Crop Prospects.

London, January 29.—The Mark Lane Express says the greater part of northwestern Europe has been frost-bound the past week, and it is hoped such weather will, as permitted an expression—of a fleet and their week, and it is hoped such weather will, as heretofore, prove favorable to spring crops. Granary stocks are small, and, despite the crews in quarantine would be all well if they kept healthy; but there is a limit to quarantine will find me again at my post—combatant."

with commercial life. Mr. John Gamgee's designs have been submitted to the board of experts, and we are told that there is no dis sentient voice as to the advisability of giving full effect to his views. He is thoroughly practical. Two years ago he maintained a heet of ice three thousand square feet in extent on an iron ship, with glass and iron roof, well known as the structure used for the floating swimming baths in the river Thames For months the warm current of this tidal river swept in vain against this water-ballasted ship without melting the ice. Skaters enjoyed themselves continuously, and it was therefore proved that the abstraction of heat under the most adverse circumstances was as easible as the elevation of temperature in confined spaces.

IN THE GULF OF MEXICO

he effect is greater. A machine capable of

roducing five times as much cold as was re

quired in the floating glaciarium in London is to be placed on a steel steamboat ballastee with forty or fifty tons of condensed sea water, which can be cooled down to forty degrees below zero, Fahrenheit, if necessary. formidable blower passing over twenty-fiv thousand cubic feet of air per minute is t produce the Arctic blast, and a current nagnesium chloride in solution is to clea out the bilge at any desired degree of frost cold penetrates. It is all-pervading. Cold ir flows like water, and on the other hand s it regains heat, the suction of an exhaust an fans the wind-forty miles an hour may be the atmospheric current in a fever stricken vessel—and every germ or spore will be dashed out by deliquescent salts in concen-trated solutions. Such a process has the harm of simplicity as well as thoroughness and every precaution has been taken to pro vide a sufficiently powerful apparatus calc lated to bear any strain that may be required in purifying the largest ships that enter the Gulf and unload their freight and poison at the mouth of the Mississippi. The cost such a vessel, with its necessary apparatus is placed at two hundred thousand do lats. This is the sum asked of con-gress. For that amount it is proposed to construct and equip and to run her at the port of New Orleans during the next season. The board of health there and other experts dread very much th approaching summer. It is feared that the pores have not been generally destroyed They have been exceedingly anxious in rela tion to the method of dealing with incomin ships, as costly quarantine threatens thei commerce, while apparently essential to their ealth. I understand that the plans of Mr Gamgee meet the approval of the investiga-tion commission, of Dr. Woodworth, of several boards of health, and of many practical ecentists now here. They are simple and direct, and have the advantage of being in accord and not at variance with preconceived theories. They are not, therefore, experi-mental. They only carry established laws

and overwhelming feature MISSISSIPPI.

and facts. It is an enterprise altogether too large for private or civic effort, and by its

very nature belongs to the domain of publ

endeavors. The pecuciary value of the re-sults to be achieved are by no means to be

overlooked; in fact, they comprise a great

The Weather and the Crops in and About Winens-The Effort to Close the Grug Shups-Sympathy for Memphis.

From an Appeal Correspondent. Winona, January 27.-After a spell of weather traught with consequences militant against the material interests of the county we have glimpses of a gental sunshine that the ways through which the products of rura merchants have borne the brunt with a fortitude that bespeaks hope of the future l no means forlors; and now the revival of trade and traffic on a somewhat limited scale however begins to bring a reward to that hope for so many weeks so patiently defer-red. Up to present date the receipts of cotton show a small fraction over seven thou sand bales, which, in a presperous season, would cover about half of the crop brought to this market, and as the last year's crop will fall short a fraction over a fourth of the whole, it follows that the much largest frac tional amount has reached the market. Taking this fact, together with the low figures at which the staple has been sold, it requires but little mental arkumetic to cipher out the result of last year's labor. It was a wise provision of nature, and one of mestimable hope ever springs exultant on the asked as to the best means of applying cold and as in the past so I trust it may be in the future, especially with the main factor o on and plan which is now being pressed | toil. Barring the depression thus cursorily outlined, the people in town and country cor tinue to piod along in the even tenor of their ruly be said that in this city to-day on a way, acting seemingly on the verity of the aphorism, "sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof." Winona's social condition may Winona's social condition may be quoted at par, and though like other towns in this and other States, she shoots its forked tongue from out the temples where the jolly Bacchus does so oft preside -that the investigation originated quietly and unostentatiously last summer by Mrs. stand forth to hold in check many who, with out such wholesome restraint, might hearken Widely as this good lady is known, it may be as well to remind your readers that when low as they entice and point the way where thousands and tens of thousands were being the fabled jocund god holds high revelry. subscribed by benevolent people, who readily apropos, in a former letter, I made brie mention of the effort then being made for honest struggle in the interest of the publ the right time, who would spring to his feet at the call of duty, and not balancing the date, had among the editorial items, one to the effect that, should the effort which was then being put forth to close the saloons in one purse, one strong will and tender heart, be disastrous to nearly one half of the cita zers in the town. I quote substantially, not verbatim, and my object in quoting at all is ald stand by him. In obedience to such a all, Dr. Woodworth, the able administrator done merely with a view of correcting the impression that may be produced by the it the head of the marine hospital service, mmoned the right men and originated an Times's figures in regard to the number terested in the continuance of the salcons, and, in correcting, to say that but a very small number of Winonians are interested in the welfare of the saloons. The Times may be well-posted in mat ers concerning its own ocality, but, touching those in regard to Winona, 'tis sadly at fault. Hereabouts a full measure of sympathy is cheerfully meted out to Memphis on this her day of trouble. and showed their good sense by appointing a and the hope is uttered in the same committee of experts under the direction of sympathy, Sargeon-General Woodworth. This board that the good "Bluff City" will be enabled through agspeedy and just legislation, to has been sitting daily in Washington, and their report is about seeing light. Dry and uninteresting as are medical details, it is not unlikely that this report may contain matter of moment for every home in the Union. A clear and definite opinion will be given on clear and deficite opinion will be given on the sucject of disinfection, and the quackery one way of escape out of a difficulty, be it financial or otherwise, and that is the right way; and when every effort is made to acomplish the end through the mode that honor dictates and yields to, then is the setlement a just one, bringing discontent only to those whose minds never took in the ful A high temperature and a low temperature stature of the work. Such a mode has been clearly and definitely pointed out by the Arare alike destructive to all those delicate par-

> and delighted with the hospitality so lavishly bestowed by his many friends in Memphis. An Unseated French Delegate on his Muscle. Paris, January 23. -Baron De Bourgio an unseated deputy and formerly equerry i

Blunders Scientific American: "A widow intending

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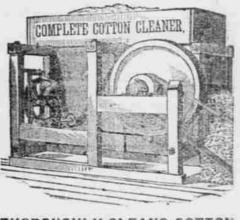
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